## Modified Yeast Transformation for KO, pCORE Integration

Inoculate 100 ml YPD with 1 single (reasonably fat) yeast colony at about 5 pm . Incubate over night at 30 C with shaking.

Check OD600 next day, and also check cells under microscope for contamination. Culture should be at about $\mathrm{OD} 600=1$ at $9-10 \mathrm{am}$.

When OD600 is about 1 , harvest cells by centrifugation. Pellet cells 5 minutes at 5000 rpm in clinical centrifuge in each of 2 sterile 50 ml conical tubes.

Decant supernatant, wash cells in 10 ml sterile water. Pellet again as above.
Wash cells in $5 \mathrm{ml} \mathrm{TE} / \mathrm{LiOAc}$.
Resuspend cells in 1 ml TE/LiOAc.
Boil single-stranded carrier DNA for 5 minutes and cool on ice.
Mix $\mathbf{1 5 0} \mu$ I yeast cells with $\mathbf{5 - 2 0} \boldsymbol{\mu}$ I PCR fragment and $\mathbf{1 5 0} \boldsymbol{\mu}$ g freshly boiled singlestranded DNA (e.g. $\mathbf{1 5} \mu \mathbf{I} 10 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mu \mathrm{l}$ SS DNA) in eppendorf. Mix by tapping with finger.

Add $400 \mu \mathrm{ITE} / \mathrm{LiOAc} /$ PEG solution to each tube. Vortex immediately after solution is added to each tube.

Incubate 60 minutes at 30 C .

Heat shock 15 minutes at 42 C .
Pellet cells 5 seconds in microfuge, discard supernatant.
Resuspend cells in 0.2 ml TE.
Plate $200 \mu 1$ of each transformation on YPD plate.
Wrap plates and incubate at 30 C .
Next day: replica plate to selective media.

## Solutions

sterile water
$10 \mathrm{ml} \mathrm{TE} / \mathrm{LiOAc}$ per strain
$5 \mathrm{ml} \mathrm{TE/LiOAc} /$ PEG

10 X TE

10 X LiOAc

1 ml 10 X TE
1 ml 10 X LiOAc
8 ml water
$4 \mathrm{ml} 50 \%$ PEG 4000
0.5 ml 10 X TE
0.5 ml 10 X LiOAc

10 ml 1 M Tris-Cl pH 7.5
4 ml 250 mM EDTA
86 ml water
sterilize by autoclaving
1 M LiOAc in water, pH 7.5 (adjust
with dilute acetic acid)
sterilize by autoclaving

